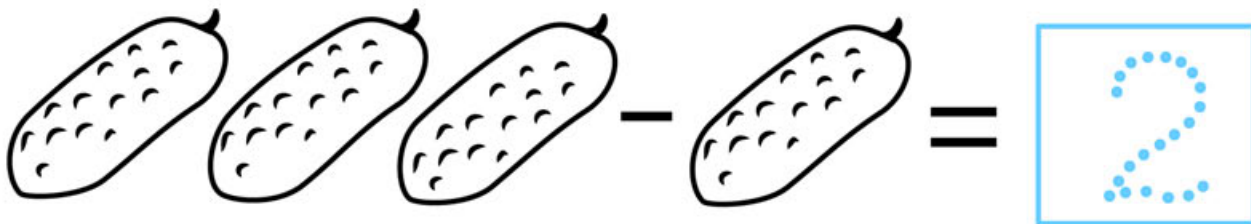


$$2 - 1 = 1$$



$$3 - 1 = 2$$

